

Sanko Estate Co., Ltd. Ginza Sanwa Bldg. 4-6-1 Ginza, Chuo-ku Tokyo, Japan 104-0061 www.sanko-e.co.jp/en



TOKYO, May 25

Sanko Estate - NLI Research Institute release

"Office Rent Index" for Q1 2020 (Jan – Mar)

Sanko Estate announces Q1 2020 Office Rent Index of Class A, B, and C* in central Tokyo**. This innovative index, developed jointly with NLI Research Institute, is based on the contracted rent instead of the asking rent which is commonly referred to monitor market trend.

"Office Rent Index" for Q1 2020 (Jan – Mar)

| Class A | Rent (excluding CAM*** fees) | 38,739 yen/tsubo | Q-O-Q 3,503 yen/tsubo 🔻 |
|---------|------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| | Vacancy | 0.6 % | Q-O-Q +/- 0 points |
| Class B | Rent (excluding CAM fees) | 21,941 yen/tsubo | Q-O-Q 580 yen/tsubo ▼ |
| | Vacancy | 0.4 % | Q-O-Q 0.2 points v |
| Class C | Rent (excluding CAM fees) | 21,152 yen/tsubo | Q-O-Q 1,019 yen/tsubo |
| | Vacancy | 0.6% | Q-O-Q +/- 0 points |

This release data (PDF) of Office Rent Index is available on; https://www.sanko-e.co.jp/en (English) https://www.sanko-e.co.jp (Japanese)

Summary for Q1 2020

Class A office rent in central Tokyo appears to be stagnating around 40,000 yen/tsubo.

Class B office rent declines for two consecutive quarters.

Class C office rent keeps its upward trend in contrast to Class A and B.

Class A, B, and C: Refer each guideline on page 2, 3, and 4 respectively
** Central Tokyo: Tokyo Central 5 Wards and major business districts in surrounding areas
***CAM: Common Area Maintenance

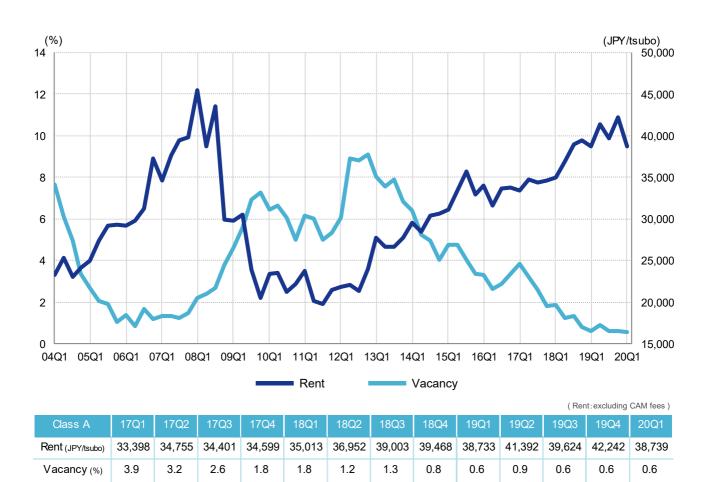
Methodology

Office Rent Index is constructed on the bases of contracted rent data collected by Sanko Estate. NLI Research Institute receives the anonymous data excluding detailed address and applies statistical analysis, the multi-variable hedonic regression modeling. Sanko Estate releases monthly rent (JPY/tsubo) and its Y-O-Y change every quarter by three building categories namely Class A, Class B, and Class C.

For further information, please contact:

International Department, Sanko Estate Co., Ltd. Tel: +81-3-3564-8051, Fax: +81-3-3564-8025 Email: contact@sanko-e.co.jp

PRAP Japan, Inc. Email: r-oikawa@prap.co.jp, h-tegawa@prap.co.jp



Central Tokyo Class A Office Rent and Vacancy

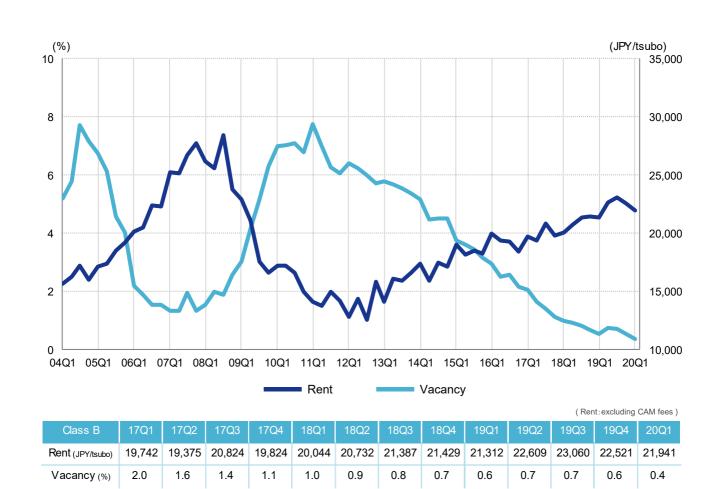
Source: Sanko Estate (Vacancy Rate), Sanko Estate · NLI Research Institute (Office Rent)

Central Tokyo Class A office rent decreases by 3,503 yen/tsubo to 38,739 yen/tsubo (excluding CAM fees) and falls below 40,000 yen/tsubo again. The demand-and-supply balance remains significantly tight, as displayed by the lowest vacancy rate since the inception of the index in Q1 2000. However, the rent appears to be stagnating around 40,000 yen/tsubo as the gap of acceptable rents between lessors and lessees is widening, particularly among the buildings with relatively expensive rents. Most transactions in this quarter have completed the negotiations before the emergence of COVID-19. Its impact will appear in the next quarter and after.

Corresponding vacancy rate levels off at 0.6%, the record low since the inception of the index, for three consecutive quarters. It also remains below 1% for six consecutive quarters.

Class A office guidelines

Subject areas: Tokyo Central 5 Wards and major business districts in surrounding areas (such as Osaki, Meguro, and lidabashi) Total floor area: 10,000 tsubo or larger / Area per standard floor: 300 tsubo or larger Years since construction: 15 years maximum, while major refurbishment is also considered. Facilities (as a general rule): Ceiling height 2.7m or more, individual air conditioning, high anti-seismic and environmental performance



Central Tokyo Class B Office Rent and Vacancy

Source: Sanko Estate (Vacancy Rate), Sanko Estate · NLI Research Institute (Office Rent)

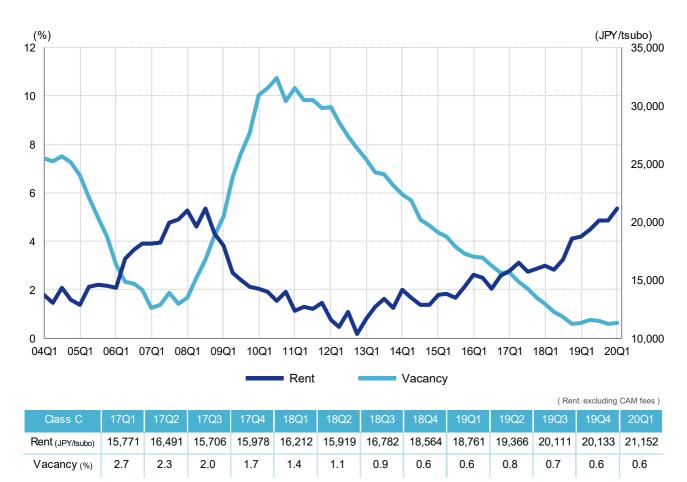
Central Tokyo Class B office rent decreases by 580 yen/tsubo from the previous quarter to 21,941 yen/tsubo (excluding CAM fees), and its Q-O-Q decline continues for two quarters. Although Class B office rent had kept a moderate pace of increase thanks to its relative inexpensiveness, the rent appears to be stagnating like Class A. As mentioned in Class A, the impact of COVID-19 will likely appear in the next quarter and after.

Corresponding vacancy rate declines by 0.2 points and breaks the lowest since the inception of the index in Q1 2000. It remains below 1% for eight consecutive quarters, and the demand-and-supply balance is tightened even further.

Class B office guidelines

Excluding the buildings classified as Class A, Class B includes all the remaining buildings with 200 tsubo or larger area per standard floor including ex-Class A.

Subject areas: the same as Class A Years since construction: No limitation



Central Tokyo Class C Office Rent and Vacancy

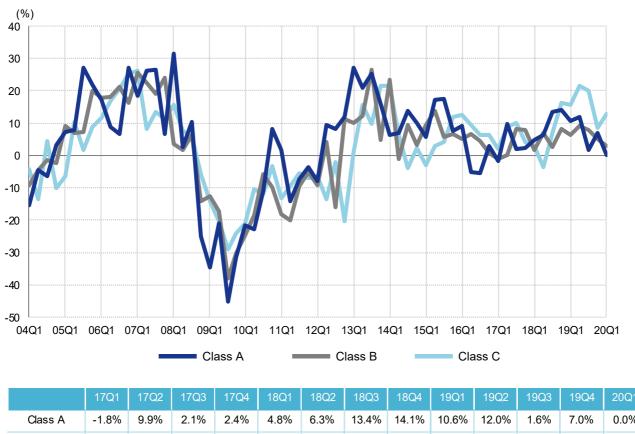
Source: Sanko Estate (Vacancy Rate), Sanko Estate · NLI Research Institute (Office Rent)

Central Tokyo Class C office rent increases by 1,019 yen/tsubo to 21,152 yen/tsubo (excluding CAM fees). It exceeds 20,000 yen/tsubo for three consecutive quarters and is approaching the record high in 3Q 2008 at 21,175 yen/tsubo. As mentioned in Class A and B, the impact of COVID-19 has not appeared yet.

Corresponding vacancy rate levels off at 0.6%, the record low since the inception of the index in Q1 2000. Relative inexpensiveness of the rent continues to attract decent demand, and the vacancy rate remains below 1% for seven consecutive quarters.

Class C office guidelines Class C includes all the buildings with 100 to less than 200 tsubo area per standard floor.

Subject areas: the same as Class A Years since construction: No limitation



Central Tokyo Class A, B, and C Office Rent Index Y-O-Y Change

| | 17Q1 | 17Q2 | 17Q3 | 17Q4 | 18Q1 | 18Q2 | 18Q3 | 18Q4 | 19Q1 | 19Q2 | 19Q3 | 19Q4 | 20Q1 |
|---------|-------|------|-------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| Class A | -1.8% | 9.9% | 2.1% | 2.4% | 4.8% | 6.3% | 13.4% | 14.1% | 10.6% | 12.0% | 1.6% | 7.0% | 0.0% |
| Class B | -1.1% | 0.2% | 8.0% | 7.8% | 1.5% | 7.0% | 2.7% | 8.1% | 6.3% | 9.1% | 7.8% | 5.1% | 3.0% |
| Class C | 2.0% | 8.9% | 10.0% | 4.1% | 2.8% | -3.5% | 6.9% | 16.2% | 15.7% | 21.7% | 19.8% | 8.5% | 12.7% |

Source: Sanko Estate · NLI Research Institute

Y-O-Y changes of each Class A, B, and C Office Rent Index are 0.0%, +3.0%, and +12.7%, respectively. Class A office rent appears to be flattening, and that of Class B is also reducing the pace of increase. Class C office rent keeps its upward trend and records Y-O-Y growth in the last seven quarters.

About Sanko Estate

Sanko Estate is regarded as the leading provider of real estate services in Japan; consistently representing the largest percentage of office space transactions owned by major developers and landlords. Since 1977, Sanko Estate has helped thousands of foreign and domestic firms find the best office space throughout Japan for their needs and budgets. The company offers comprehensive real estate services including consulting and market research as well as office leasing services.